Agricultural Pest Control

Revised 12/2023

Purpose and Standards

The purpose of the Agricultural Pest Control Career Development Event (CDE) is to provide students with new insights into the science and practice of pest management with a specific emphasis on the California Agricultural Industry.

Pests are organisms that damage or interfere with desirable plants in our fields and orchards, landscapes, or wildlands, or damage homes or other structures. A pest can be a plant (weed), vertebrate (bird, rodent, or other mammal), invertebrate (insect, tick, mite, or snail), nematode, pathogen (bacteria, virus, or fungus) that causes disease, or other unwanted organism that may harm water quality, animal life, crop production, or other parts of an ecosystem.  
  
Participants will accurately identify and apply the correct scientific and common name to pests from the categories of Gastropoda, Arachnida, Insecta, and Symphyla. Additionally, participants will give an oral presentation to a panel of industry experts explaining specimens from the categories of beneficial insects, quarantine or invasive insects, and vertebrate pests.   
  
Participant of the Agricultural Pest Control CDE strengthen their leadership, observation, analysis, critical thinking and communication skills while also developing and exercising a competitive team spirit and building an awareness of career opportunities within the pest management industry.  
  
Foundation Standards: 1.2, 1.2d, 2.0, 2.3, 2.4, 2.41.1, 2.41.8, 5.0, 5.1, 5.3, 9.0, 9.1, 9.2, 9.3, 9.4, 9.5, 9.6, and 11.0.   
  
Agricultural Pathway Standards: C C2.1, C2.2, C6.1, C11.1, C12.1, C12.2, and C12.3

Contestants

Teams shall consist of three or four members. The scores of the three highest team members shall be used for the team score. All team members are eligible for individual awards.

Classes

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Class** | **Individual Points** | **Team Points** |
| Objective-Type Examination | 750 | 2250 |
| Oral Presentations | 600 | 1800 |
| Beneficial |  |  |
| Quarantine |  |  |
| Vertebrate Pest |  |  |
| Possible Contest Total | 1350 | 4050 |

Tie Breaker

1. The team or individual scoring the highest score(s) in oral presentations will be the winner.
2. If a tie still exists, the total score of the individual or team will be used to determine the high individual or team.
3. If a tie still exists, the contestant with the highest individual Objective Exam score will be used to determine the high individual or team.

Sub-contest Awards

Sub-contest awards will be given for high teams and individuals in the following areas: Exam, Oral Presentation.

Rules

1. This contest shall consist of two parts: an objective type examination on 30 insects of California and oral presentations of two insects and one vertebrate pest. Up to six specimens in the Objective-Type Exam can display the actual crop damage.
2. The pest will be displayed in the most appropriate mount available. As many growth stages of the insect will be shown as is possible, including at least the stage most commonly seen in nature. No pictures are to be used.
3. Only common names will be used in the contest and must be used as listed in the Code to receive credit. Scientific names are included only as an aid to help in identification study prior to the contest.
4. Objective Type Examination
   1. The time allowed shall be 30 minutes for identification on a rotation basis.
   2. Contestants must check the appropriate places on the contest form for all destructive stages of the pest. Mouth parts of the most destructive stage will be indicated by the contestant.
   3. Only the entire common name as listed in the Curricular Activities Code will be scored as correct.
   4. An example of the type of form that will be used is on the CATA website under Curricular Code.
   5. Contest sites must provide a numerical specimen list to each contestant from the curricular code.
   6. Next to each specimen a list of 5 potential hosts numbered 1-5 to be entered on the scan form.

List from which 30 pests or insects will be chosen: (Common names only will be used in the contest).

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **I.** | **Class:** | **Gastropoda** |
|  | Order: | Stylommatophora - Snails & Slugs |
|  |  | Brown Garden Snail – Helix aspersa |
| **II.** | **Class:** | **Arachnida** |
|  | Order: | Acari - Mites |
|  |  | Twospotted Spider Mite - Tetranychus urticae |
|  |  | Citrus Red Mite - Panonychus citri |
| **III.** | **Class:** | **Insecta** |
|  | Order: | Orthoptera - Grasshoppers, Crickets, Cockroaches. |
|  |  | Grasshopper - Acrididae (family) |
|  |  | Field Cricket - Gryllus spp. Katydid - Various spp. |
|  |  | American Cockroach – Periplaneta Americana |
|  |  | German Cockroach – Blattella germanica |
|  |  | Oriental Cockroach – Blattella orientalis |
|  | Order: | Dermaptera – Earwigs |
|  |  | European Earwig - Forficula auricularia |
|  | Order: | Isoptera – Termites |
|  |  | Termite – Various spp. |
|  | Order: | Mallophaga - Chewing Lice |
|  |  | Chicken Body Louse – Menacanthus stramineus |
|  | Order: | Thysanoptera – Thrips |
|  |  | Thrip - Thripidae (family) |
|  | Order: | Hemiptera – True Bugs, Aphids, Scale, Leafhoppers, Mealybugs |
|  |  | Lygus Bug – Lygus Hesperus |
|  |  | Squash Bug - Anasa tristis  Green Stink Bug – Acrosternum hilare  Brown Marmorated Stink Bug – Halyomorpha halys  Bagrada Bug – Bagrada hilaris  Glassy-Winged Sharpshooter – Homalodisca vitripennis  Leaf-footed Bug – Leptoglossus phyllopus |
|  |  | Beet Leafhopper – Circulifer tenellus  Grape Leafhopper - Erythroneura elegantula  Cabbage Aphid - Brevicoryne brassicae |
|  |  | Spotted Alfalfa Aphid – Therioaphis maculata  Rose Aphid - Macrosiphum rosae |
|  |  | San Jose Scale – Diaspidiotus perniclosus  California Red Scale - Aonidiella aurantii |
|  |  | Brown Soft Scale - Coccus hesperidum |
|  |  | Black Scale - Saissetia oleae |
|  |  | Cottony Cushion Scale - Icerya purchasi  Grape Mealybug- Pseudococcus maritimus |
|  |  | Whitefly - Aleyrodidae (family)  Citricola Scale - Coccus pseudomagnoliarum  Bean Aphid - Aphis fabae  Green Peach Aphid - Myzus persicae Longtailed Mealybug - Pseudococcus longispinus  Western Boxelder Bug – Boisea rubrolineata |
|  | Order: | Lepidoptera - Butterflies and Moths |
|  |  | Cabbageworm – Pieris rapae |
|  |  | Alfalfa Caterpillar - Colias eurytheme |
|  |  | Western Grapeleaf Skeletonizer - Harrisina brillians |
|  |  | Indian Meal Moth - Plodia interpunctella |
|  |  | Navel Orangeworm - Amyelois transitella |
|  |  | Oriental Fruit Moth - Grapholita molesta |
|  |  | Codling Moth - Laspeyresia pomonella |
|  |  | Peach Twig Borer - Anarsia lineatella  Tomato Hornworm - Manduca spp. |
|  |  | Corn Earworm – Helicorerpa zea |
|  |  | Alfalfa Looper - Autographa californica |
|  |  | Cutworm - Noctuidae (family) |
|  |  | Western Yellowstriped Armyworm - Spodoptera praefica |
|  |  | Saltmarsh Caterpillar - Estiqmene acrea  Diamondback Moth – Plutella xylostella  Obliquebanded Leafroller – Choristoneura rosaceana  Omnivorous Leafroller – Platynota stultana |
|  | Order: | Coleoptera - Beetles and Weevils |
|  |  | Wireworm - Elateridae (family) |
|  |  | Alfalfa Weevil - Hypera |
|  |  | Bean Weevil - Acanthoscelides obtectus |
|  |  | Darkling Beetle – Eleodes sp. |
|  |  | Flea Beetle – Epitrix cucmeris |
|  |  | Granary Weevil - Sitophilus granarius |
|  |  | Sawtoothed Grain Beetle - Oryzaedhilus surinamensis |
|  |  | Shothole Borer – Scolytus rugulosus |
|  |  | Western Spotted Cucumber Beetle – Diabrotica |
|  |  | Western Striped Cucumber Beetle –Acalymma trivittata  Green Fruit Beetle – Cotinis texana  Tenlined June Beetle – Polyphylla decemlineata |
|  | Order: | Hymenoptera - Ants, Bees, Wasps |
|  |  | Argentine Ant – Linepithema humilis |
|  |  | Harvester Ant - Pogonomyrmex sp.  Southern Fire Ant – Solenopsis xyloni |
|  | Order: | Diptera – Flies |
|  |  | House Fly - Musca domestica |
|  |  | Horse Fly - Tabanus spp. |
|  |  | Stable Fly - Stomoxys calcitrans |
|  |  | Walnut Husk Fly – Rhagoletis completa |
|  |  | Mosquito – Culex spp. |
|  |  | Spotted Wing Drosophila – Drosophila suzukii |
|  |  | Biting Midge – Culicoides variipennis |
|  | Order: | Siphonaptera – Fleas |
|  | Order: | Flea - Pulicidae (family)  Zygentoma – Silverfish, Fishmoths, Firebrats  Silverfish – Lepisma saccharina |
| **IV.** | **Class:** | **Symphyla** |
|  | Order: | Symphyla – Symphylans |
|  |  | Garden Symphylans – Scutigerella immaculate |

* 1. Common Host: Contest coordinator must select five possible principle hosts from the list below with one being an actual host. Contest hosts must use the exact wording of the principle hosts as listed below. Only the selections below will be used for the actual crop damage when the insect is not present.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Brown Garden Snail | Avocado, Citrus, Strawberry |
| Twospotted Spider Mite | All Crops |
| Citrus Red Mite | Citrus |
| Field Cricket | Cotton, Grain |
| Grasshopper | All Crops |
| Katydid | Citrus |
| American Cockroach | Fermenting Fruits |
| German Cockroach | Food Preparation Areas |
| Oriental Cockroach | Decaying Organic Matter |
| European Earwig | All Crops |
| Termite | Structural Pest |
| Chicken Body Louse | Poultry |
| Thrip | Ornamental, Tomatoes, Onions, Peppers, Citrus |
| Lygus Bug | Alfalfa, Cotton, Beans |
| Squash Bug | Cucurbits |
| Green Stink Bug | Peaches, Grain, Almonds |
| Bagrada Bug | Cole Crops |
| Brown Marmorated Stink Bug | Fruit, Fruiting Vegetable Crops |
| Glassy-Winged Sharpshooter | Grapes |
| Black Scale | Almonds, Citrus, Fruit Trees, Pistachios |
| Brown Soft Scale | Citrus |
| Cabbage Aphid | Cole Crops |
| California Red Scale | Citrus |
| Cottony Cushion Scale | Citrus, Ornamentals |
| Grape Leafhopper | Grapes |
| Rose Aphid | Roses |
| San Jose Scale | Fruit Trees, Walnuts, Almonds |
| Spotted Alfalfa Aphid | Alfalfa |
| Beet Leafhopper | Tomatoes |
| Whitefly | Cucurbits, Tomatoes, Lettuce |
| Grape Mealybug | Grapes |
| Citricola Scale | Citrus |
| Bean Aphid | Beans, Celery |
| Green Peach Aphid | Vegetables, Ornamentals |
| Longtailed Mealybug  Obliquebanded Leafroller  Omnivorous Leafroller  Western Boxelder Bug | Nursery Stock, Ornamentals  Cherry, Peach  Avocado, Cotton, Grapes  Almonds, Grapes, Peach |
| Alfalfa Caterpillar | Alfalfa, Beans |
| Alfalfa Looper | Alfalfa, Cotton |
| Codling Moth | Pears, Walnuts |
| Corn Earworm | Corn, Tomatoes, Peppers, Lettuce, Cotton |
| Cutworm | Beans, Cole Crops, Corn, Cotton, Tomatoes |
| Cabbageworm | Cole Crops |
| Indian Meal Moth | Grain, Seeds, Stored Nuts |
| Navel Orangeworm | Almond, Pistachios, Walnuts |
| Oriental Fruit Moth | Cherry, Peach, Plum |
| Peach Twig Borer | Peaches, Almonds |
| Saltmarsh Caterpillar | Beans, Cole Crops, Lettuce, Celery |
| Tomato Hornworm | Tomatoes |
| Western Grapeleaf Skeletonizer | Grapes |
| Western Yellowstriped Armyworm  Diamondback Moth | Cotton, Alfalfa  Cole Crops |
| AlfalfaWeevil | Alfalfa |
| BeanWeevil | Beans |
| Darkling Beetle | Cole Crops, Lettuce, Pistachios |
| Flea Beetle | Lettuce, Pepper, Tomatoes |
| Granary Weevil | Grain |
| Sawtoothed Grain Beetle | Grain |
| Shothole Borer | Avocado, Cherry, Peach, Plum |
| Western Spotted Cucumber Beetle | Lettuce, Cole Crops, Beans, Potatoes, Cucurbits |
| Western Striped Cucumber Beetle | Cucurbits |
| Wireworm  Green Fruit Beetle  Tenlined June Beetle | Tuber Roots, Corn, Cotton  Peach, Plum  Almonds |
| Argentine Ant | Citrus |
| Harvester Ant | Seeds |
| Southern Fire Ant | Almonds |
| Horse Fly | Horses, Cattle |
| House Fly | Rotting Vegetables, Livestock, Manure |
| Stable Fly | Livestock |
| Mosquito | Warm Blooded Animals |
| Spotted Wing Drosophila | Berries, Cherries |
| Walnut Husk Fly | Walnut |
| Biting Midge | Livestock |
| Flea  Silverfish | Warm Blooded Animals  Starches, Sugar, Paper |
| Garden Symphylans | Cole Crops, Peppers, Tomatoes |

1. Oral Presentations
   1. Oral presentations will be given by each contestant; a maximum time limit of three minutes will be allowed for the oral presentation of each of three specimens which will consist of one beneficial insect, one quarantine insect/invasive, and one vertebrate pest. The contestant will have 30 seconds to view the specimen and the time will begin; after two minutes, the judge will stop the presentation if not complete at that time. Within this 3 minute time frame, the judge may ask questions.
   2. Prior to the contest, pests for oral presentations will be selected by the judges and not by the contestants.
   3. One pest will be selected from each of the three categories containing six pests each, 18 total. The categories are beneficial, quarantine/invasive, and vertebrate pests.

| COMMON NAME | SCIENTIFIC NAME |
| --- | --- |
| **Beneficial:** |  |
| Honey Bee | Apis mellifera |
| Lacewing | Chrysopa sp. |
| Convergent Lady Beetle | Hippodamia convergens |
| Assassin bug  Mantid | Zelus spp.  Mantis religiosa |
| Big Eyed Bug | Geocoris spp. |
|  |  |
| **Quarantine/Invasive:** |  |
| Japanese Beetle | Polillia japonica |
| Mediterranean Fruit Fly | Ceratitis capitata “A” |
| Light Brown Apple Moth  European Grapevine Moth  Asian Citrus Psyllid  Red Imported Fire Ant | Epiphyas postvittana  Lobesia botrana  Diaphorina citri  Solenopsis invicta |
| **Vertebrate Pests:** |  |
| Norway Rat | Rattus norvegicus |
| Vole (Meadow Mouse) | Microtus spp. |
| Pocket Gopher | Thomomys spp. |
| California Ground Squirrel | Spermophilus beecheyi |
| Deer  Jackrabbit | O. hemionus columbianus  Lepus californicus |

* 1. Scoring will be as follows: The contestant should have a general knowledge of the insect which would include such things as:
     1. Beneficial insects: life cycle, habits, hosts, beneficial importance.
     2. Quarantine/invasive insects: principle life cycle, habits, hosts, preventative measures taken, important, procedure taken if quarantine insect is found in California and control measures to be taken.
     3. Vertebrate pests: life cycle, habits, habitat, damage and control measures.
     4. Scoring of presentations:  
        (Note: no points for improper ID)

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. Subject matter | 60% |
| b. Logic and force | 10% |
| c. Bearing and address  d. Questions | 10%  20% |

1. References
   1. Borrer and Delong: Introduction to the Study of Insects, 1963.
   2. Comstock and Merrick: Manual for the Study of Insects.
   3. Essig: Insects of Western North America.
   4. Fernald: Applied Entomology.
   5. Fichter, George S.: Insect Pests, A Golden Nature Guide.
   6. Kono and Papp: Handbook of Agricultural Pests.
   7. Metcalf: Fundamentals of Insect Life.
   8. Metcalf and Flint: Destructive and Useful Insects.
   9. Sweetman: Biological Control of Insects.
   10. USDA 1962 Yearbook of Agriculture, Insects
       1. References used by judges include only latest published recommendation on pest control made by U.C. Extension Service and Experiment Station as summarized and presented by U.C. Entomology Department who will consider and include pest control recommendation throughout the State of California.
       2. Common Names of Insects: 1978 revisions, Douglas W.S. Sutherland, Chairman, Committee on Common Names of Insects, Entomological Society of America. Source for Purchasing Insects: Combined Scientific Supplies, P.O. Box 1446, Fort Davis, Texas 79734.
   11. VEP, Pest ID Kit (Cal Poly)
   12. Wildlife Pest Control Around Gardens and Homes, Cooperative Extension, University of California, Publication #21385. See your local Cooperative Extension for more information on California Pests.
   13. University of California, Davis IPM Website: www.ipm.ucdavis.edu